

F. No.J-11011/83/2017-IA-II (I)
Government of India
Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change
IA Division

Indira Paryavaran Bhawan
Jor Bagh Road, N Delhi - 3
Dated: 13th August, 2019

To,

M/s The Andhra Sugars Ltd
(Chemicals and Fertilizers Division),
Sy.No.132-134 &137, Village Saggonda,
Mandal Gopalapuram,
District West Godavari (Andhra Pradesh)

Sub: Expansion of Chlor Alkali plant and setting up synthetic organic chemicals manufacturing unit by M/s The Andhra Sugars Ltd at Village Saggonda, Mandal Gopalapuram, District West Godavari (Andhra Pradesh) - Environmental Clearance - reg.

Sir,

This has reference to your online proposal No.IA/AP/IND2/97871/2017 dated 16th April, 2019 for environmental clearance to the above project.

2.2 The Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change has considered the proposal for environmental clearance to the project for expansion of Chlor Alkali plant (Caustic Soda from 400 TPD to 800 TPD using Membrane Cell Technology) and setting up synthetic organic chemicals manufacturing @ 167 TPD by M/s The Andhra Sugars Ltd (Chemicals and Fertilizers Division) in existing area of 320 acres located at Sy.No.132-134 & 137, village Saggonda, Mandal Gopalapuram, District West Godavari (Andhra Pradesh).

3. The details of existing and proposed products/ by-products are as under:

S. No.	Product Name	Capacity (TPD)		
		Existing	Proposed	Total
I. Chlor-Alkali Plant				
1	Caustic Soda	400	400	800
2	Caustic Soda Flakes	140	140	280
3	Caustic Potash	--	100	100
4	Liquid Chlorine	240	4	244
II. Chloromethanes				
1	Methyl Chloride		10	10
2	Methylene Chloride		61	61
3	Chloroform		56	56
III. Synthetic Organic Chemicals				
1	Mono Chloro Acetic Acid	--	20	20
2	Chlorinated Paraffin Wax (52%)	--	20	20
IV. Non - EC Products				
1	Sulphuric Acid	300	--	300
2	Poly Aluminum Chloride	90	--	90
By-Products				
I. Chlor-Alkali Plant				
1	Hydrochloric Acid (33%)	600	400	1000

Sd/-

2	Hydrogen Gas (bottling)	2.83	1	3.83
3	Liquid Hydrogen	1	1	2
4	Sodium Hypochlorite	20	20	40
5	Sodium Chlorate	--	60	60
II. Chloromethanes				
1	Carbon tetrachloride*		7.6	7.6
2	Hydrochloric Acid		65.8	65.8
III. Synthetic Organic Chemicals				
1	Hydrochloric Acid (33%) from Chlorinated Paraffin Wax (52%)	--	30	30
2	Hydrochloric Acid (33%) from Monochloro Acetic Acid	--	33	33

*Carbon Tetrachloride (CCl₄) generated will be sold as a feed stock to Authorized users/excess will be incinerated.

4. Existing land area is 320 acres and no additional land will be required for proposed expansion. The estimated project cost for proposed expansion is Rs.800 crores. Total capital cost earmarked towards environmental pollution control measures is Rs.24 crores and the recurring cost (O&M) will be about Rs.12 crores per annum. Total employment generation will be 2000 persons as direct and 400 persons indirect after expansion.

5. There are no National parks, Wildlife Sanctuaries, Biosphere Reserves, Tiger/ Elephant Reserves, Wildlife Corridors etc lies within 10 km distance. Godavari River flows at 3.7 km in east.

6. Total water requirement is estimated to be 8308 cum/day, including fresh water requirement of 6951.5 cum/day, proposed to be met from Godavari River. Necessary permission in this regard has been obtained to abstract 15 MLD water from Godavari River.

Effluent of 1356.5 cum/day will be treated in Effluent Treatment Plant followed by Reverse Osmosis and treated waste water will be reused for process and greenbelt development. Rejects from RO will be used for brine saturation. There will be no discharge of treated/untreated waste water from the unit, and thus ensuring Zero Liquid Discharge.

Power requirement will be increased from 45 to 120 MW proposed to be met from AP Transco and captive power plant. No additional DG sets are proposed under expansion. Existing unit has standby DG sets of capacity 1 x 4750 kVA and 3 x 1000 kVA.

Existing unit has 1 x 15 TPH, 1 x 10 TPH husk fired boilers, 1 x 6 TPH oil fired boiler and 1 x 5 TPH waste heat recovery boiler. One more coal/husk fired boiler of capacity 25 TPH will be installed along with bag filters and stack of 40 m height to control the particulate emissions within statutory limit of 115 mg/Nm³.

7. The project/activity is covered under category A of item 5(f) 'Synthetic organic chemicals industry' and category B of item 4(d) 'Chlor-alkali industry' of the schedule to the EIA Notification, 2006, and requires appraisal/approval at central level in the Ministry.

8. The terms of reference (ToR) for the project was granted on 31st May, 2017. Public hearing was conducted by the Andhra Pradesh Pollution Control Board on 29th January, 2019.

SH

9. The proposal was considered by the Expert Appraisal Committee (Industry-2) in its meeting held on 30-31 May, 2019, wherein the project proponent and their accredited consultant presented the EIA/EMP Report. The Committee found the EIA/EMP report to be satisfactory, complying with the ToR, and recommended the project for grant of environmental clearance.

10. Based on the proposal submitted by the project proponent and recommendations of the EAC (Industry-2), Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate change hereby accords environmental clearance to the project for **expansion of Chlor Alkali plant (Caustic Soda from 400 TPD to 800 TPD using Membrane Cell Technology) and setting up synthetic organic chemicals manufacturing @ 167 TPD** by M/s The Andhra Sugars Ltd (Chemicals and Fertilizers Division) at Sy.No.132, 133, 134 &137, village Saggonda, Mandal Gopalapuram, District West Godavari (Andhra Pradesh), under the provisions of the EIA Notification, 2006, subject to the compliance of terms and conditions as below:-

(a) Necessary permission as mandated under the Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 and the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981, as applicable from time to time, shall be obtained from the State Pollution Control Board.

(b) As already committed by the project proponent, Zero Liquid Discharge shall be ensured and no waste/treated water shall be discharged outside the premises.

(c) Necessary authorization required under the Hazardous and Other Wastes (Management and Trans-Boundary Movement) Rules, 2016, Solid Waste Management Rules, 2016 shall be obtained and the provisions contained in the Rules shall be strictly adhered to.

(d) National Emission Standards for Organic Chemicals Manufacturing Industry issued by the Ministry vide G.S.R.608(E) dated 21st July, 2010 and amended from time to time shall be followed.

(e) No raw material/solvents prohibited by the concerned regulatory authorities from time to time, shall be used.

(f) To control source and the fugitive emissions, suitable pollution control devices shall be installed to meet the prescribed norms and/or the NAAQS. The gaseous emissions shall be dispersed through stack of adequate height as per CPCB/SPCB guidelines. Fugitive emissions shall be controlled at 99.5% with effective chillers.

(g) Solvent management shall be carried out as follows:

(i) Reactor shall be connected to chilled brine condenser system.

(ii) Reactor and solvent handling pump shall have mechanical seals to prevent leakages.

(iii) The condensers shall be provided with sufficient HTA and residence time so as to achieve more than 95% recovery.

(iv) Solvents shall be stored in a separate space specified with all safety measures.

(v) Proper earthing shall be provided in all the electrical equipment wherever solvent handling is done.

(vi) Entire plant shall be flame proof. The solvent storage tanks shall be provided with breather valve to prevent losses.

(vii) All the solvent storage tanks shall be connected with vent condensers with chilled brine circulation.

SKD

- (h) Total fresh water requirement shall not exceed 6951.5 cum/day, proposed to be met from Godavari River. Prior permission in this regard shall be obtained from the concerned regulatory authority.
- (i) Industrial/trade effluent shall be segregated into High COD/TDS and Low COD/TDS effluent streams. High TDS/COD shall be passed through stripper followed by MEE. Low TDS effluent stream shall be treated in ETP/RO to meet the prescribed standards.
- (j) Process effluent/any wastewater shall not be allowed to mix with storm water. The storm water from the premises shall be collected and discharged through a separate conveyance system.
- (k) Hazardous chemicals shall be stored in tanks, tank farms, drums, carboys etc. Flame arresters shall be provided on tank farm, and solvent transfer through pumps.
- (l) Coal less than 0.5% shall be used as boiler fuel, which will be equipped with the ESP to control particulate emissions.
- (m) Sensors for chlorine detection shall be installed within the premises.
- (n) Process organic residue and spent carbon, if any, shall be sent to cement industries. ETP sludge, process inorganic & evaporation salt shall be disposed off to the TSDF.
- (o) The Company shall strictly comply with the rules and guidelines under Manufacture, Storage and Import of Hazardous Chemicals (MSIHC) Rules, 1989 as amended time to time. All transportation of Hazardous Chemicals shall be as per the Motor Vehicle Act, 1989.
- (p) Fly ash should be stored separately as per CPCB guidelines so that it may not adversely affect the air quality. Direct exposure of workers to fly ash and dust should be avoided.
- (q) The company shall undertake waste minimization measures as below:-
- (i) Metering and control of quantities of active ingredients to minimize waste.
 - (ii) Reuse of by-products from the process as raw materials or as raw material substitutes in other processes.
 - (iii) Use of automated filling to minimize spillage.
 - (iv) Use of Close Feed system into batch reactors.
 - (v) Venting equipment through vapour recovery system.
 - (vi) Use of high pressure hoses for equipment clearing to reduce wastewater generation.
- (r) The green belt of at least 5-10 m width shall be developed in nearly 33% of the total project area, mainly along the plant periphery, in downward wind direction, and along road sides etc. Selection of plant species shall be as per the CPCB guidelines in consultation with the State Forest Department.
- (s) All the commitments made regarding issues raised during public hearing/consultation meeting shall be satisfactorily implemented.
- (t) Pucca road shall be maintained in the plant premises and nearby villages to minimize dust pollution.

SD

- (u) As committed, funds allocation for the Corporate Environment Responsibility (CER) shall be 2% of the total project cost. Item-wise details along with time bound action plan shall be prepared and submitted to the Ministry's Regional Office. ✓
- (v) For the DG sets, emission limits and the stack height shall be in conformity with the extant regulations and the CPCB guidelines. Acoustic enclosure shall be provided to DG set for controlling the noise pollution.
- (w) The unit shall make all arrangements for protection of possible fire hazards during manufacturing process in material handling. Fire-fighting system shall be as per the norms.
- (x) Occupational health surveillance of the workers shall be done on a regular basis and records maintained as per the Factories Act. ✓
- (y) Continuous online (24x7) monitoring system for stack emissions shall be installed for measurement of flue gas discharge and the pollutants concentration, and the data to be transmitted to the CPCB and SPCB server. For online continuous monitoring of effluent, the unit shall install web camera with night vision capability and flow meters in the channel/drain carrying effluent within the premises.
- (z) Process safety and risk assessment studies shall be further carried out using advanced models, and the mitigating measures shall be undertaken accordingly. ✓

10.1 The grant of Environmental Clearance is further subject to compliance of other generic conditions as under:-

- (i) The project authorities must strictly adhere to the stipulations made by the state Pollution Control Board (SPCB), State Government and/ or any other statutory authority.
- (ii) No further expansion or modifications in the plant shall be carried out without prior approval of the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change. In case of deviations or alterations in the project proposal from those submitted to this Ministry for clearance, a fresh reference shall be made to the Ministry to assess the adequacy of conditions imposed and to add additional environmental protection measures required, if any.
- (iii) The locations of ambient air quality monitoring stations shall be decided in consultation with the State Pollution Control Board (SPCB) and it shall be ensured that at least one stations each is installed in the upwind and downwind direction as well as where maximum ground level concentrations are anticipated.
- (iv) The National Ambient Air Quality Emission Standards issued by the Ministry vide G.S.R. No. 826(E) dated 16th November, 2009 shall be complied with.
- (v) The overall noise levels in and around the plant area shall be kept well within the standards by providing noise control measures including acoustic hoods, silencers, enclosures etc. on all sources of noise generation. The ambient noise levels shall conform to the standards prescribed under Environment (Protection) Act, 1986 Rules, 1989 viz. 75 dBA (day time) and 70 dBA (night time).
- (vi) The Company shall harvest rainwater from the roof tops of the buildings to recharge ground water, and to utilize the same for different industrial operations within the plant.

SH

(vii) Training shall be imparted to all employees on safety and health aspects of chemicals handling. Pre-employment and routine periodical medical examinations for all employees shall be undertaken on regular basis. Training to all employees on handling of chemicals shall be imparted. ✓

(viii) The company shall comply with all the environmental protection measures and safeguards proposed in the documents submitted to the Ministry. All the recommendations made in the EIA/EMP in respect of environmental management, risk mitigation measures and public hearing shall be implemented.

(ix) The company shall undertake all measures for improving socio-economic conditions of the surrounding area. CSR activities shall be undertaken by involving local villagers, administration and other stake holders. Also eco-developmental measures shall be undertaken for overall improvement of the environment. ✓

(x) A separate Environmental Management Cell equipped with full-fledged laboratory facilities shall be set up to carry out the Environmental Management and Monitoring functions.

(xi) The company shall earmark sufficient funds towards capital cost and recurring cost per annum to implement the conditions stipulated by the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change as well as the State Government along with the implementation schedule for all the conditions stipulated herein. The funds so earmarked for environment management/ pollution control measures shall not be diverted for any other purpose.

(xii) A copy of the clearance letter shall be sent by the project proponent to concerned Panchayat, ZilaParisad/ Municipal Corporation, Urban local Body and the local NGO, if any, from whom suggestions/ representations, if any, were received while processing the proposal.

(xiii) The project proponent shall also submit six monthly reports on the status of compliance of the stipulated Environmental Clearance conditions including results of monitored data (both in hard copies as well as by e-mail) to the respective Regional Office of MoEF&CC, the respective Zonal office of CPCB and SPCB. A copy of Environmental Clearance and six monthly compliance status report shall be posted on the website of the company. ✓

(xiv) The environmental statement for each financial year ending 31st March in Form-V as is mandated shall be submitted to the concerned State Pollution Control Board as prescribed under the Environment (Protection) Rules, 1986, as amended subsequently, shall also be put on the website of the company along with the status of compliance of environmental clearance conditions and shall also be sent to the respective Regional offices of MoEF&CC by e-mail. ✓

(xv) The project proponent shall inform the public that the project has been accorded environmental clearance by the Ministry and copies of the clearance letter are available with the SPCB/Committee and may also be seen at Website of the Ministry at <http://moef.nic.in>. This shall be advertised within seven days from the date of issue of the clearance letter, at least in two local newspapers that are widely circulated in the region of which one shall be in the vernacular language of the locality concerned and a copy of the same shall be forwarded to the concerned Regional office of the Ministry.

11. The Ministry reserves the right to stipulate additional conditions, if found necessary at subsequent stages and the project proponent shall implement all the said conditions in a time bound manner. The Ministry may revoke or suspend the environmental clearance, if implementation of any of the above conditions is not found satisfactory.

SH

12. The above conditions will be enforced, inter-alia under the provisions of the Water (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1974, the Air (Prevention & Control of Water Pollution) Act, 1981, the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986, the Hazardous Waste (Management, Handling and Trans-boundary Movement) Rules, 2016 and the Public Liability Insurance Act, 1991, read with subsequent amendments therein.

S.K.
13/8/2019
(S. K. Srivastava)
Scientist E

Copy to:-

1. The Addl. PCCF, Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Regional Office (SEZ), 1st&2nd Floor, Handloom Export Promotion Council, 34, Cathedral Garden Road, Nungambakkam, **Chennai** - 34
2. The Principal Secretary, Department of Environment, Forest, Science & Technology, Government of Andhra Pradesh, **Hyderabad** (Andhra Pradesh)
3. The Member Secretary, Central Pollution Control Board, Parivesh Bhawan, CBD-cum-Office Complex, East Arjun Nagar, **Delhi** - 32
4. The Member Secretary, Andhra Pradesh Pollution Control Board, Paryavaran Bhawan, A-III, Industrial Estate, Sanath Nagar, **Hyderabad** (Andhra Pradesh)
5. Monitoring Cell, Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, Indira Paryavaran Bhawan, Jor bagh Road, **New Delhi**
6. Guard File/Monitoring File/Record File.

S.K.
13/8/2019
(S. K. Srivastava)
Scientist E E